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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
HEADQUARTERS, COMBINED JOINT TASK FORCE SEVEN  
CAMP VICTORY, BAGHDAD, IRAQ  
APO AE 09363

CJTF-7-CG


14 SEP 2003

MEMORANDUM FOR Commander, U.S. Central Command, 7115 South Boundary Boulevard,  
MacDill Air Force Base, Florida 33621-5101

SUBJECT: CJTF-7 Interrogation and Counter-Resistance Policy

Enclosed is the CJTF-7 Interrogation and Counter-Resistance Policy, modeled on the one implemented for interrogations conducted at Guantanamo Bay, but modified for applicability to a theater of war in which the Geneva Conventions apply. Unless otherwise directed, my intent is to implement this policy immediately.

Encl  
as

  
RICARDO S. SANCHEZ  
Lieutenant General, U.S. Army  
Commanding

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HEADQUARTERS  
COMBINED JOINT TASK FORCE SEVEN  
BAGHDAD, IRAQ  
APO AE 09335

CJTF-7-CG

14 SEP 2003


## MEMORANDUM FOR

C2, Combined Joint Task Force Seven, Baghdad, Iraq 09335  
C3, Combined Joint Task Force Seven, Baghdad, Iraq 09335  
Commander, 205th Military Intelligence Brigade, Baghdad, Iraq 09335

SUBJECT: CJTF-7 Interrogation and Counter-Resistance Policy

1. (S//NF) This memorandum establishes the interrogation and counter-resistance policy for CJTF-7.
2. (S//NF) I approve the use of specified interrogation and counter-resistance techniques A-DD, as described in enclosure 1, subject to the following:
  - a. (S//NF) These techniques must be used within safeguards described in enclosure 2.
  - b. (S//NF) Use of these techniques is limited to interrogations of detainees, security interests and enemy prisoners of war under the control of CJTF-7.
  - c. (S//NF) Use of techniques B, I, O, X, Y, AA and CC on enemy prisoners of war must be approved by me personally prior to use. Submit written requests for use of these techniques, with supporting rationale, to me through the CJTF-7 C2. A legal review from the CJTF-7 SJA must accompany each request.
3. (S//NF) CJTF-7 is operating in a theater of war in which the Geneva Conventions are applicable. Coalition forces will continue to treat all persons under their control humanely.
4. (S//NF) Requests for use of techniques not listed in enclosure 1 will be submitted to me through the CJTF-7 C2, and include a description of the proposed technique and recommended safeguards. A legal review from the CJTF-7 SJA must accompany each request.
5. (S//NF) Nothing in this policy limits existing authority for maintenance of good order and discipline among detainees.
6. (S//NF) POC is [REDACTED], DNYT [REDACTED], DSN [REDACTED].

2 Encls  
1. Interrogation Techniques  
2. General Safeguards

  
RICARDO S. SANCHEZ  
Lieutenant General, USA  
Commanding

CF: Commander, US Central Command

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## Enclosure 1

## INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES

<sup>U</sup>  
(S//~~RF~~) The use of techniques A-CC are subject to the general safeguards as provided below as well as specific implementation guidelines to be provided by 205<sup>th</sup> MI BDE Commander. Specific implementation guidance with respect to techniques A-CC is provided in U.S. Army Field Manual 34-52. Further implementation guidance will be developed by 205<sup>th</sup> MI BDE Commander.

<sup>U</sup>  
(S//~~RF~~) Of the techniques set forth below, the policy aspects of certain techniques should be considered to the extent they reflect the views of other Coalition contributing nations. The description of the technique is annotated to include some policy issues that should be considered before application of the technique.

- A. (S//~~RF~~) Direct: Asking straightforward questions.
- B. (S//~~RF~~) Incentive/Removal of Incentive: Providing a reward or removing a privilege, above and beyond those that are required by the Geneva Convention, from detainees. [Caution: Other nations that believe detainees are entitled to EPW protections may consider that provision and retention of religious items (e.g. the Koran) are protected under international law (see, Geneva III, Article 34).]
- C. (S//~~RF~~) Emotional Love: Playing on the love a detainee has for an individual or group.
- D. (S//~~RF~~) Emotional Hate: Playing on the hatred a detainee has for an individual or group.
- E. (S//~~RF~~) Fear Up Harsh: Significantly increasing the fear level in a detainee.
- F. (S//~~RF~~) Fear Up Mild: Moderately increasing the fear level in a detainee.
- G. (S//~~RF~~) Reduced Fear: Reducing the fear level in a detainee.
- H. (S//~~RF~~) Pride and Ego Up: Boosting the ego of a detainee.
- I. (S//~~RF~~) Pride and Ego Down: Attacking or insulting the ego of a detainee, not beyond the limits that would apply to an EPW. [Caution: Article 17 of Geneva III provides, "Prisoners of war who refuse to answer may not be threatened, insulted, or exposed to any unpleasant or disadvantageous treatment of any kind." Other nations that believe detainees are entitled to EPW protections may consider this technique inconsistent with the provisions of Geneva.]
- J. (S//~~RF~~) Futility: Invoking the feeling of futility of a detainee.
- K. (S//~~RF~~) We Know All: Convincing the detainee that the interrogator already knows the answers to questions he asks the detainee.
- L. (S//~~RF~~) Establish Your Identity: Convincing the detainee that the interrogator has mistaken the detainee for someone else.

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- M. (~~SECRET~~) Repetition: Continuously repeating the same question to the detainee within interrogation periods of normal duration.
- N. (~~SECRET~~) File and Dossier: Convincing detainee that the interrogator has a damning and inaccurate file, which must be fixed.
- O. (~~SECRET~~) Mutt and Jeff: A team consisting of a friendly and harsh interrogator. The harsh interrogator might employ the Pride and Ego Down technique. [Caution: Other nations that believe that EPW protections apply to detainees may view this technique as inconsistent with Geneva III, Article 13 which provides that EPWs must be protected against acts of intimidation. Consideration should be given to these views prior to application of the technique.]
- P. (~~SECRET~~) Rapid Fire: Questioning in rapid succession without allowing detainee to answer.
- Q. (~~SECRET~~) Silence: Staring at the detainee to encourage discomfort.
- R. (~~SECRET~~) Change of Scenery Up: Removing the detainee from the standard interrogation setting (generally to a location more pleasant, but no worse).
- S. (~~SECRET~~) Change of Scenery Down: Removing the detainee from the standard interrogation setting and placing him in a setting that may be less comfortable; would not constitute a substantial change in environmental quality.
- T. (~~SECRET~~) Dietary Manipulation: Changing the diet of a detainee; no intended deprivation of food or water; no adverse medical or cultural effect and without intent to deprive subject of food or water, e.g., hot rations to MREs.
- U. (~~SECRET~~) Environmental Manipulation: Altering the environment to create moderate discomfort (e.g. adjusting temperature or introducing an unpleasant smell). Conditions may not be such that they injure the detainee. Detainee is accompanied by interrogator at all times. [Caution: Based on court cases in other countries, some nations may view application of this technique in certain circumstances to be inhumane. Consideration of these views should be given prior to use of this technique.]
- V. (~~SECRET~~) Sleep Adjustment: Adjusting the sleeping times of the detainee (e.g. reversing sleep cycles from night to day). This technique is NOT sleep deprivation.
- W. (~~SECRET~~) False Flag: Convincing the detainee that individuals from a country other than the United States are interrogating him.
- X. (~~SECRET~~) Isolation: Isolating the detainee from other detainees while still complying with basic standards of treatment. [Caution: the use of isolation as an interrogation technique requires detailed implementation instructions, including specific guidelines regarding the length of isolation, medical and psychological review, and approval for extensions of the length of isolation by the 205<sup>th</sup> MI BDE Commander. Use of this technique for more than 30 days, whether continuous or not, must be briefed to 205<sup>th</sup> MI BDE Commander prior to implementation.

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